

1810

- Fletcher v. Peck asserts SCOTUS right to invalidate unconstitutional state laws

1811

- Venezuela declares independence from Spain

1812

- US declares war on B

- Madison reelected

- Beginning of US failed Canada invasions

1813

- Battle of the Thames

- Battle of Lake Erie

1814

- Battle of Horseshoe Bend

- Napoleon exiled to Elba

- B. burns D.C.

- Battle of Plattsburgh

- Treaty of Ghent signed → ended War of 1812

1814-1815

- Hartford Convention (a bunch of N. state demands no one cared abt)

- Congress of Vienna

1815

- Battle of New Orleans

- Napoleon's army defeated at Waterloo

1816

- 2nd Bank of US formed

- Protectionist Tariff of 1816 (B business were trying to put A factories out of business)

- Argentina declares independence from Spain

- James Monroe elected pres

1817

- Rush-Bagot agreement limits armament on Great Lakes

- Madison vetoes internal improvements bill

1818

- Jackson invades FL

- Chile, in rebellion since 1810, declares independence from Spain

- Anglo-American Convention (America shares Newfoundland fisheries w/Canada & provided for a 10 year joint occupation of Oregon Country)

1819

- Panic of 1819 (comes from over-speculation of frontier lands)

- Spain cedes FL to US in Adams-Onís Treaty

- McCulloch vs. Maryland (strengthened fed. authority by denying MD's right to tax US bank)

- Dartmouth College vs. Woodward (college given charter by King George III but NH wanted to take it, ruling in favor of Dartmouth)

1820

- Missouri Compromise

- ME & MI admitted to Union

- Land Act of 1820 (allowed buyer to purchase 80 acres for \$1.25 per acre, W. demands transportation & cheap \$)

- Monroe reelected

1821

- Cohens vs. Virginia (VA wins, cements power of fed. gov)

- Austria intervenes to crush popular uprising in Italy

1823

- France intervenes to stop liberal gov. in Spain

- Sec. Adams proposes Monroe Doctrine (noncolonization & nonintervention)

1824

- Russo-American Treaty (Russians retreat farther N. into Alaska)

- Gibbons vs. Ogden (NY tries to give monopoly of waterborne commerce between NY & NJ to private company, lost)

1825

- Erie Canal completed